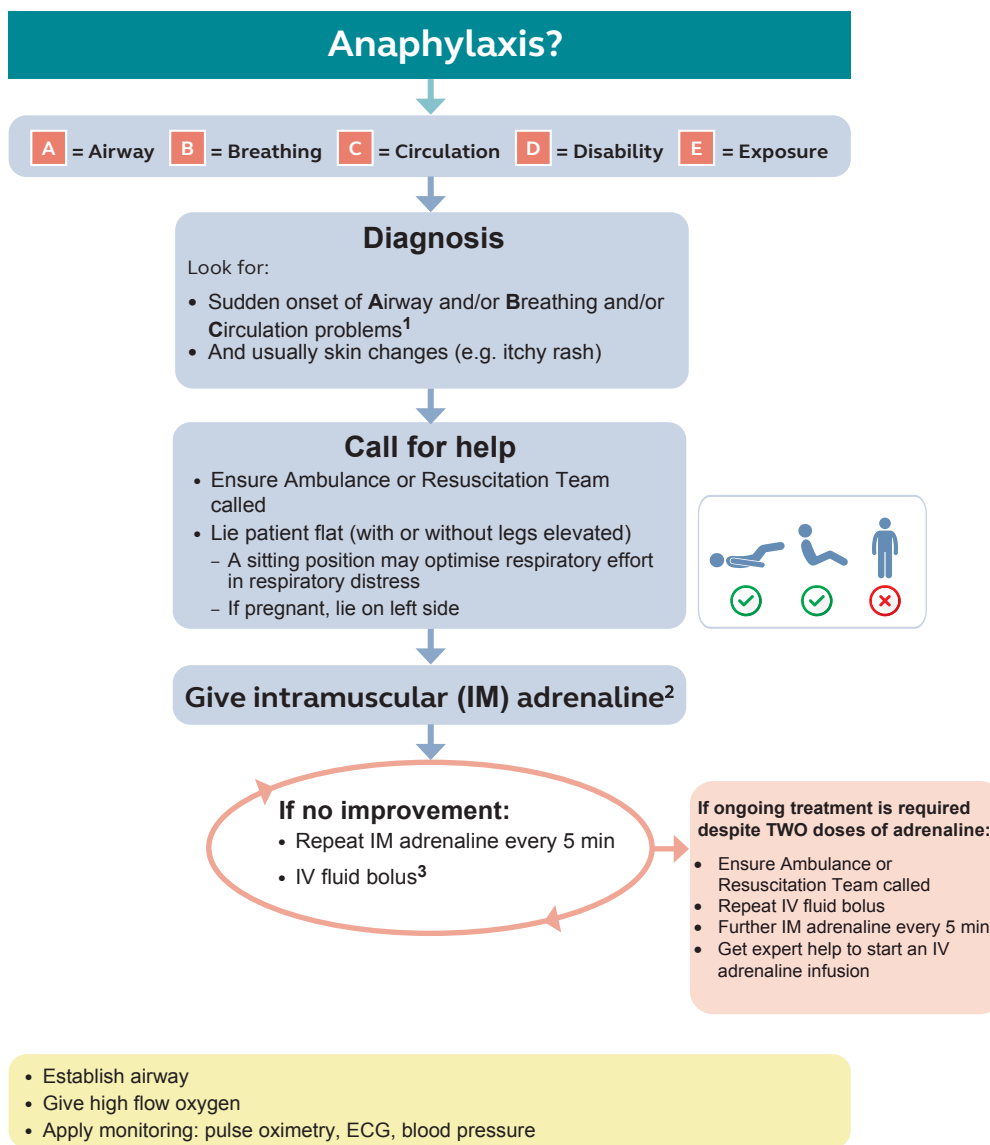


MANAGEMENT OF ANAPHYLAXIS IN THE VACCINATION SETTING



1. Life-threatening problems

Airway
Swelling, hoarseness, stridor

Breathing
Rapid breathing, wheeze, fatigue, cyanosis, SpO₂ <94%, confusion

Circulation
Pale, clammy, low blood pressure, faintness, drowsy/coma

2. IM adrenaline

IM doses of 1 mg in 1 mL (1:1000) adrenaline

Adult and child >12 years: 500 micrograms IM (0.5 mL)

Child 6–12 years: 300 micrograms IM (0.3 mL)

Child 6 months to 6 years: 150 micrograms IM (0.15 mL)

Child <6 months: 100–150 micrograms IM (0.1–0.15 mL)

(Adrenaline IV to be given only by experienced specialists)

3. IV fluid bolus

Use crystalloid

Adults: 500–1000 mL

Children: 10 mL/kg